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Central and Eastern European startups 2022

Third Edition, November 2022

FOREWORD BY **atomico**°

It's been a turbulent year for everyone, but nobody has been closer to the epicentre than Ukraine, and more broadly Central and Eastern Europe. Reading the data, it strikes me just how deeply rooted resilience is within our regional DNA. Harnessing this resilience is proving vital to the growth of our technology ecosystem.

Despite enormous challenges, technology companies are continuing on a mission of improving the lives of millions. Since its inception is 2006, Atomico has stood firm on an idea that great founders and companies can come from anywhere. What's becoming obvious, and is starting to be seen through the data, is that CEE has emerged not only as a cradle to great human minds helping others in building products, but also a birthplace of the most innovative and efficient companies. And that those firms are increasingly maintaining a strong presence in the region.

It's never been more important to combine ambition with a sustainable approach to growth, so it's no surprise that CEE's approach to company building works. But what excites me is the future potential, as operators in those early success stories re-emerge as founders of the great companies of tomorrow. It's important to share these voices and inspire people to build bolder, faster, and better. We couldn't be more excited to take these findings to the world."

> Sasha Vidiborskiy Partner at Atomico

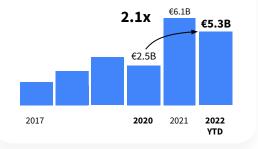


Key takeaways.

CEE has shown resilience through uncertain market conditions.

Combined venture capital investment in CEE has doubled since 2020. The region is on track to break its yearly venture capital investment record and raise €6.2B.

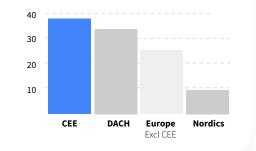
Combined venture capital investment into CEE



CEE is among the most efficient creators of value in Europe.

CEE startups are ranked among the highest in Europe for jobs created per Euro of venture capital invested. The experience in scaling efficiently can be an advantage in aiming to minimize the effects of a market downturn.

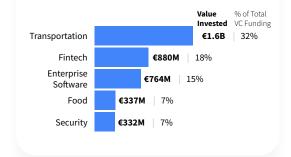
Jobs created by €M raised in venture capital



CEE has diversified investment into promising new sectors.

CEE has made a name for itself as a pioneering region for Enterprise Software and Gaming companies. As the startup ecosystem matures, CEE is now home to promising startups in many other segments including disruptive technologies such as Web3 and Crypto.

Top 5 Industries by venture capital investment, Q1-Q3 2022



FOREWORD BY Google for Startups

You have in your hands the third edition of the Central Eastern Europe (CEE) Report. In last year's report, we saw how the region positioned itself as a solid startup hub, attracting the attention of many local and international investors. This year saw the ecosystem mature and expand its reach by developing and investing in disruptive technologies such as gaming, Web3, and crypto. However, the progress made by CEE founders and investors has been disrupted and challenged by the geopolitical fallout of the invasion of Ukraine.

The CEE is a patchwork region of 20+ countries that speak different languages, each with unique political landscapes and complex histories. Each of these countries is also bound together by shared experiences of threats to their livelihoods and their collective fight to gain independence. We've held our breaths watching our Ukrainian neighbors face the same decade-spanning threat once again. The latest edition of the CEE report will shed light on how the tech ecosystem has maintained hopeful resilience during these turbulent times, the investors that did not lose their confidence in the region, the region's strong culture of creating value internally rather than relying on external resources, and the determined CEE founders who stayed focused on innovating their businesses and keeping their employees safe.

Having worked alongside CEE founders for the last 10 years, I'm humbled by their courage and determination to build global solutions in spite of the dangers they face. This report is a thank you to all the brave CEE founders from our region who do not give up, who believe in their dreams, and are fighting to make them happen.

> Joanna Nagadowska VC and Startups Partnerships at Google for Startups



Central and Eastern European startups 2022

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VC activity & exits in CEE

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5. Spotlight on Ukraine With the support of

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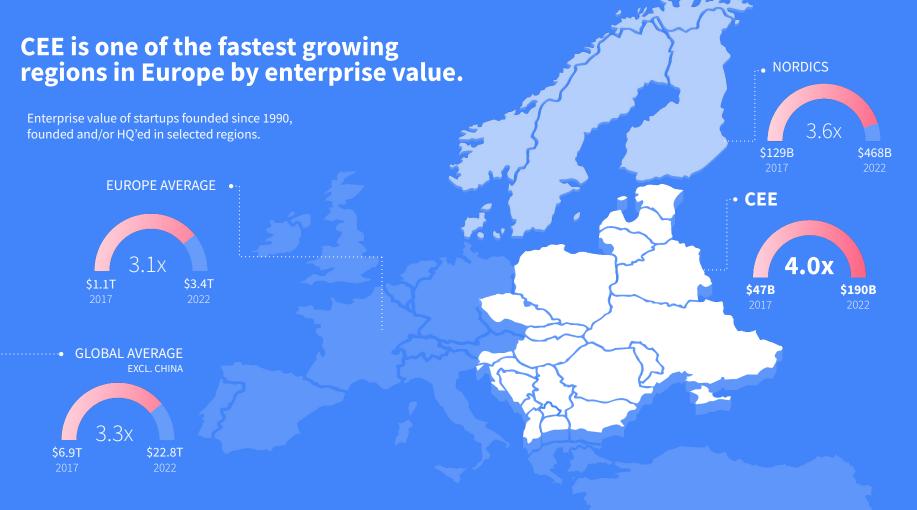


Andrew Wrobel at Emerging Europe

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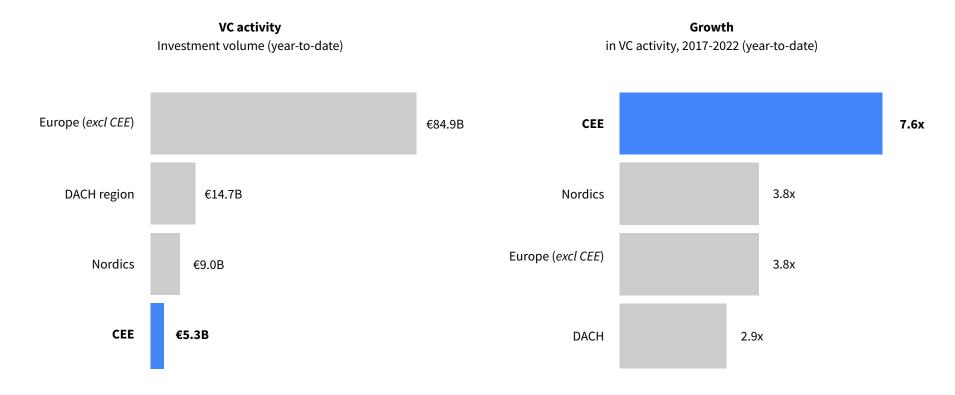


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Source: Dealroom.co. Combined enterprise value by region refers to the sum of the latest disclosed or estimated public and private valuations of companies Headquartered or founded in respective regions. Double counting may occur on a marginal scale. China is excluded from global average in 2022 in order to provide a more accurate picture of the global trend.

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CEE is one of the fastest growing regions for VC funding in Europe, growing 7.6x since 2017.

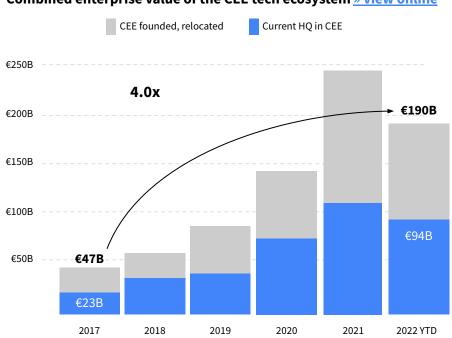


Page / 7 Source: Dealroom.co.

1. Ecosystem Overview - Value Creation

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Combined enterprise value of CEE startups has quadrupled in the last five years, now totalling €190B.



Combined enterprise value of the CEE tech ecosystem <u>» view online</u>

Page / 9 Source: Dealroom.co. As part of the CEE ecosystem, Dealroom includes both (1) organizations with current headquarters located in CEE and(2) those founded in CEE that relocated beyond CEE as part of the CEE ecosystem.

Among CEE countries, Croatia, Lithuania & Ukraine have grown fastest since 2017 in combined enterprise value.

Ecosystem value, five-year growth (2017-2022)



Dealroom.co. Combined enterprise value of companies based in, or founded in, selected Page / 10 Source: countries in Central Eastern Europe in 2017 and 2022.

2022

YTD

Startups in CEE are bracing for uncertain times.

We're preparing for different scenarios to both be ready to accelerate and deal with potential global slowdown. We used to have a pure growth mindset, now it's changed to cost-efficient growth."

Read the full interview

Adam Górniak Chief Revenue Officer at Booksy

We did not make significant adjustments to the current state of affairs. If the rate of change of company operations due to growth is massively larger than the rate of change of macro; if you have great margins, great NDR, low burn and are operating world-wide, the macro doesn't matter that much."

Read the full interview



We've focused our efforts on the critical path across the board, and put more emphasis on efficiency of the business over short-to-mid-term, setting the right foundation to optimize for the long run when the uncertainty level curtails."

Read the full interview

Josip Cesic CTO & Co-founder at Gideon



The mindset of growing at all costs has changed, and companies have become more conservative when it comes to financial planning. For businesses operating in the CEE region, strong capitalizing combined with a diverse and global client portfolio are an advantage in the current macroeconomic environment."

> Read the full interview

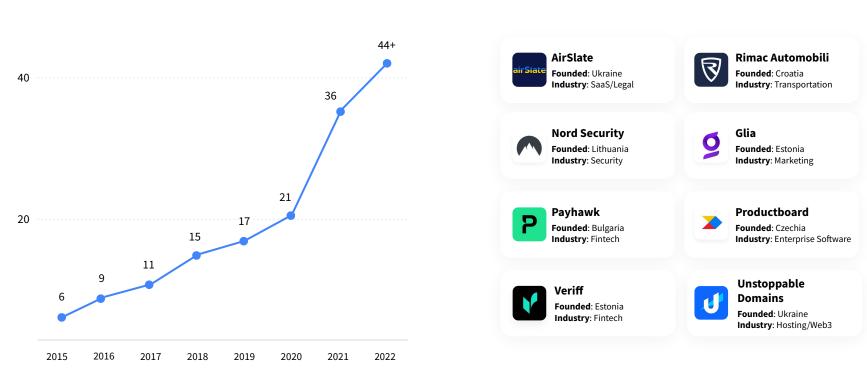
Kaarel Kotkas CEO and Founder at Veriff



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2021 and 2022 have been the strongest years for unicorn creation in CEE, with the number of unicorns more than doubling since December 2020.

Cumulative number of CEE Unicorns <u>» view online</u>



8 new Unicorns in CEE, year-to-date » view online

Unicorns are being created across the region, even outside of major metropolitan areas.

Startups-turned-Unicorns in the past 18 months.

- New CEE unicorn cities in 2022.
- New unicorns in existing CEE unicorn cities.
- Existing CEE unicorn cities.
- CEE countries with 1+ unicorn.
- CEE countries with no unicorn.



Emerging hubs are becoming more relevant in the region.

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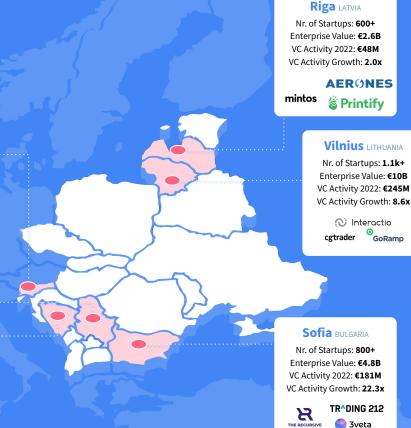


Belgrade SERBIA Nr. of Startups: 400+ Enterprise Value: €1.1B VC Activity 2022: €44M

VC Activity Growth: 16.9x TRICKEST SevenBridges tenderly

> Bosnia & Herzegovina Nr. of Startups: 70+

GOTIVA

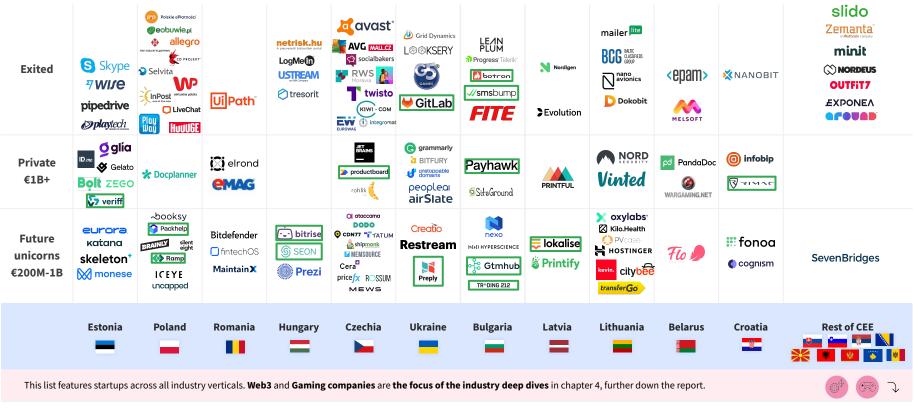


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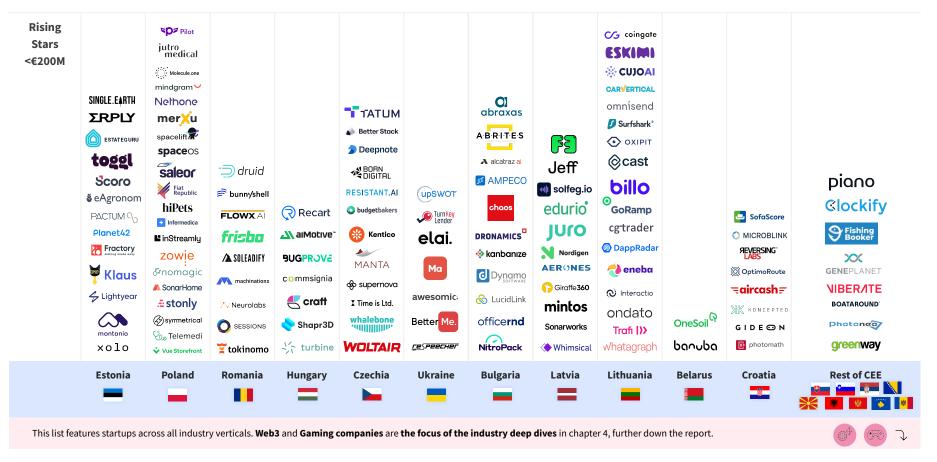
CEE is home to many of Europe's most renowned unicorns and tech success stories.



Page / 15 Source: Dealroom.co. Green outlines represent startups which have transitioned forward between categories since 2021. Grey outlines represent closed startups. Google for Startups atomico

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The region has a strong pipeline of rising stars ready to write its future.



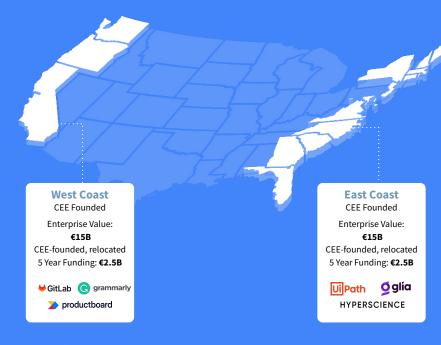
Page / 16Source:Dealroom.co. Startups in Gaming and Web 3.0 segments have been excluded from this list and
highlighted in distinct parts of the report.

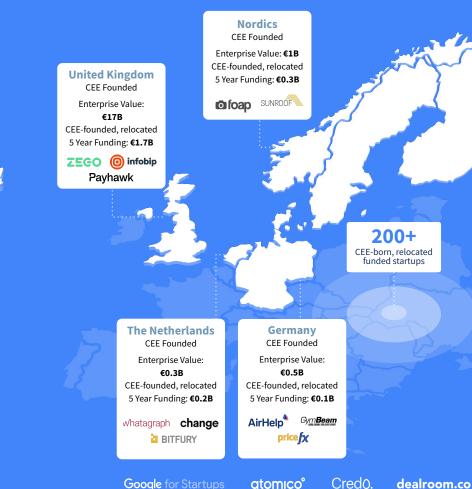
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17% of CEE startups with €1M+ in funding have moved abroad.

Top destinations include the US West and East coasts, and London.





Although many successful CEE startups move their HQ abroad, they tend to keep a strong presence in the region.

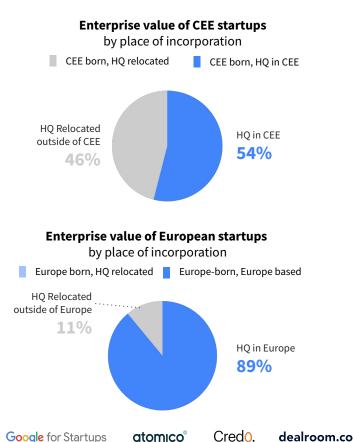


Selected CEE-born startups which relocated their registered address abroad.

Share of the workforce based in Central Eastern Europe.

Startups relocate as they scale. CEE startups are far more likely to do so than European average, although the picture differs by country.





2. CEE startups & investment in context.

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Resilience is deeply rooted in CEE's entrepreneurial mentality.

We're doing what always needs to be done in times of uncertainty: be smart about what you invest in and realize that innovation is essential, even more than usual. Especially during difficult times, there are **opportunities** that can boost your growth and redefine how you operate."

Read the full interview

Michał Borkowski Co-Founder and CEO at Brainly



E-learning adoption was already experiencing hyper growth and global lockdowns have accelerated it. The number of people using the Preply app has grown 4x over the last 2 years, and in many regions overall users have almost doubled year on year. The online language learning market is set to reach \$47B by 2025 and Preply is well-positioned to take advantage of this **opportunity**."



Behind every successful company is a happy workforce, which is why we focus more on operational efficiency and employee health. We show **resilience** and kindness, and inspire our team to work together towards our goals that way we can move forward, not backward."

> Read the full interview

Petr Antropov CRO and Co-founder at Lokalise



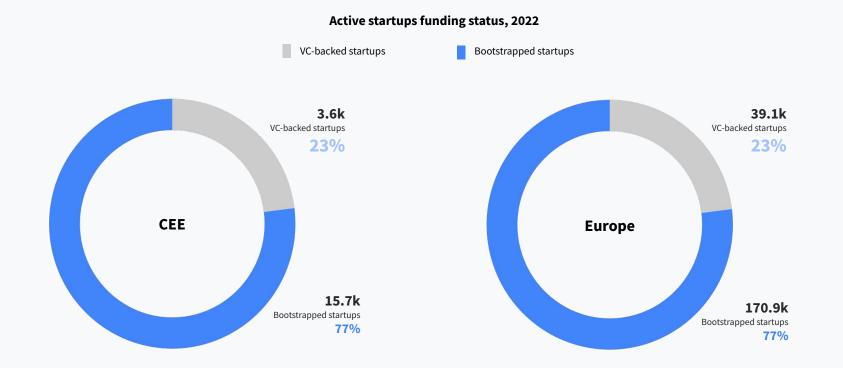
Although in the short-term there are valid reasons to be cautiously conservative, in the long-term we are **optimistic** and **confident**. Currently, we're being more margin and profit driven in our approach, while at the same time increasing our innovation efforts. This is the time to build with the emphasis on innovation."



Anton Gauffin Co-CEO & Executive Director at Huuuge Games

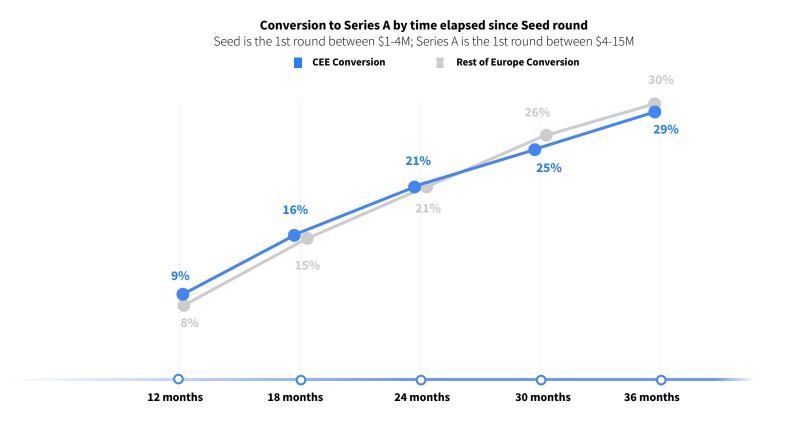


With an active domestic early-stage investment industry, CEE startups get VC backing at the same rate as all of Europe, with 23% of startups venture backed.

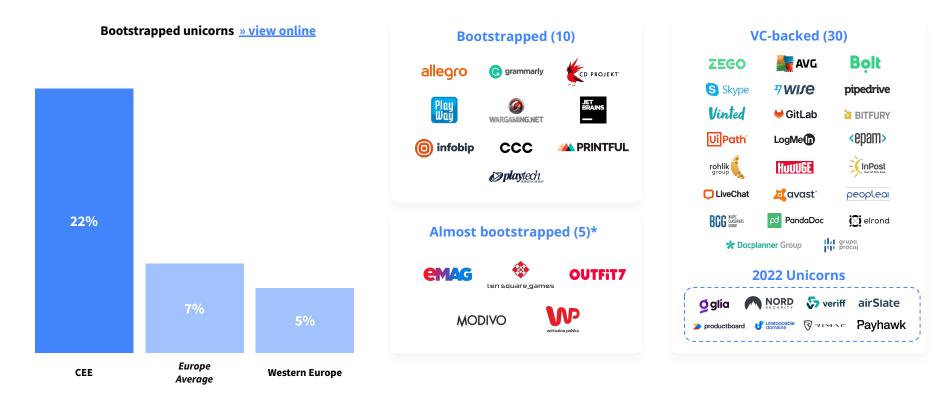


Page / 22 Source: Dealroom.co. Bootstrapped is defined as not receiving publicly-disclosed external funding. Grants are not included in funding. Google for Startups atomico Credo. dealroom.co

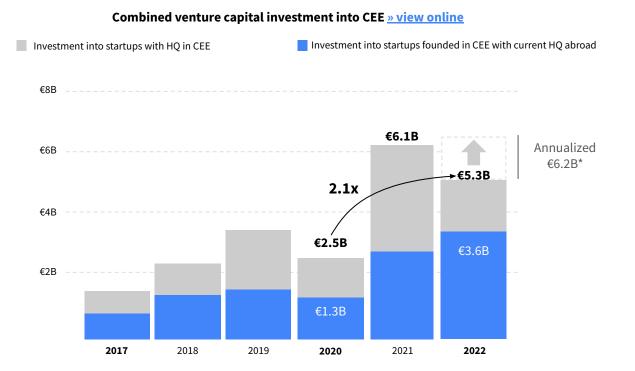
When they are backed, CEE startups successfully graduate from Seed to Series A at a similar pace and rate compared to the rest of Europe.



Bootstrapping plays a prominent role in CEE's late-stage successes: almost a quarter of unicorns born in CEE are <u>not</u> VC-backed.



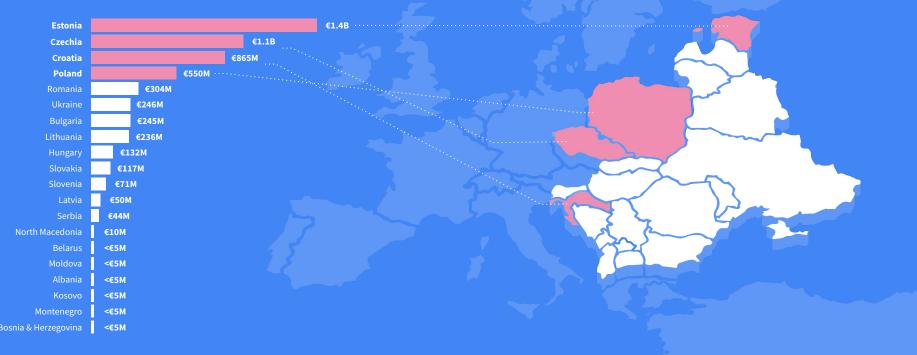
VC activity in CEE has already surpassed every year prior to 2021. At the current rate, 2022 is on track to match the levels of last year as well.



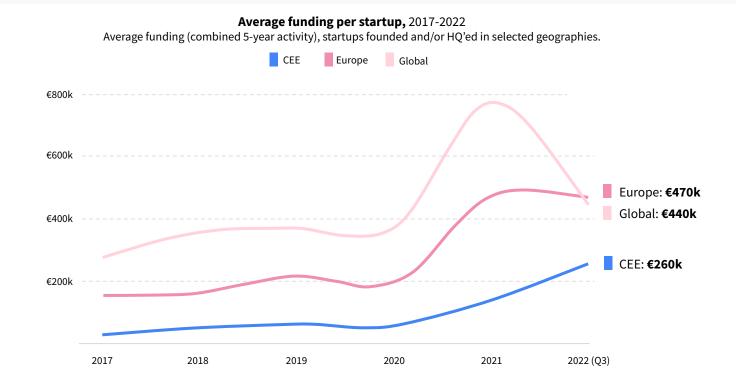
In CEE, 4 countries hold over 70% of total VC funding so far in 2022.

VC funding value by country, year-to-date 2022

Countries with €500M+ VC funding in 2022



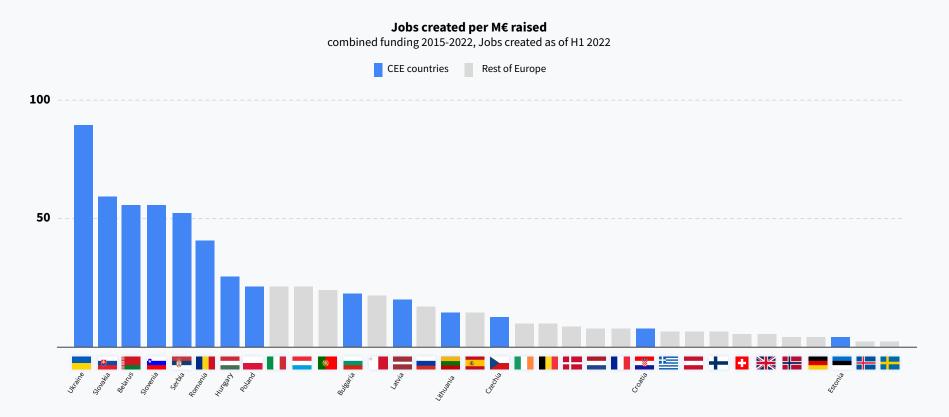
Average funding per startup is decreasing globally, but is increasing in CEE.



CEE has shown resilience through 2022 so far, especially in early-stage investment. Seed and Series A average round sizes continue to increase.



VC funding is a powerful job creation engine in CEE, and leads to far more job creation in CEE than elsewhere on the continent.

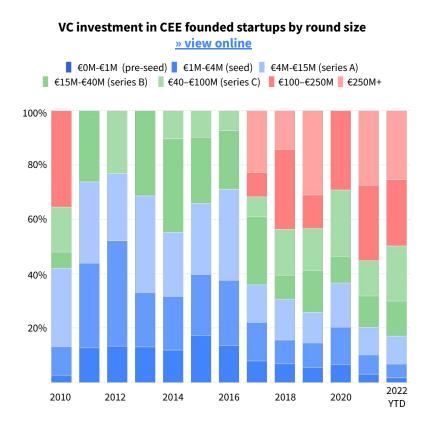


Page / 29 Source: Dealroom.co. Includes CEE countries with 100+ funded startup and known global job creation, as of H1 2022. Startups based in CEE as well as startups relocated abroad are included.

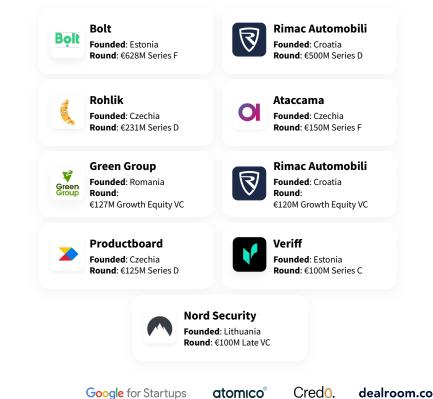
3. VC activity & exits in CEE.

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Rounds \$100M and above account for 52% of the volume invested in CEE, year to date.

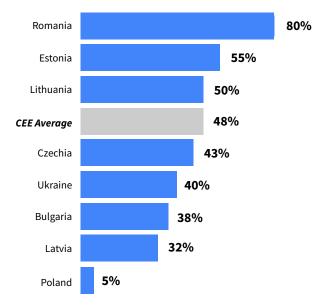


Selected Top VC-Funding Rounds in CEE, 2022

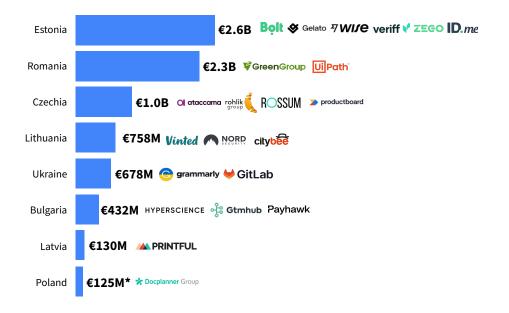


Megarounds are shaping the funding landscape in CEE, albeit to varying degrees across countries.

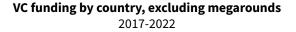
Share of megaround in national funding landscapes in funding volume, 2017-2022H1

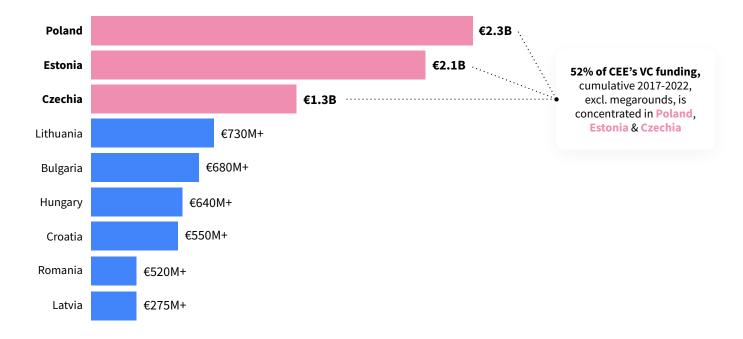


Top CEE megarounds in the last 5 years <u>» view online</u>

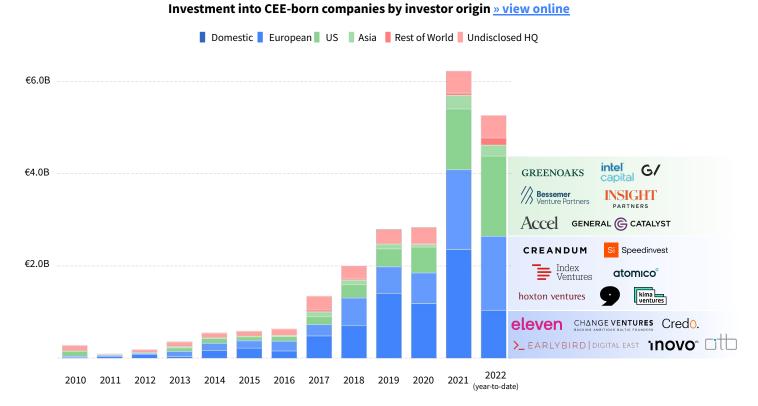


Megarounds aside, Poland and Estonia see the bulk of VC funding in CEE.

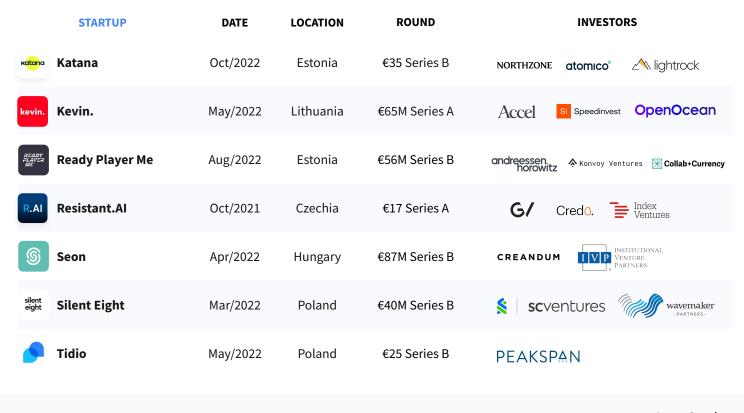




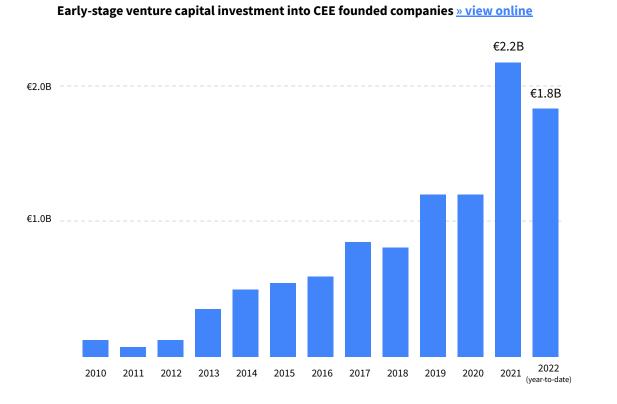
International investors have increased their activity in CEE startup funding.



Selected top rounds with foreign investor participation in CEE.



2022 is set to match the record breaking 2021 volume of early-stage VC funding in Central and Eastern Europe.



Early-stage VC funding rounds in 2022 <u>» view online</u>

NAME		INVESTORS	MARKET	LOCATION
+	Infermedica A leading digital health company s	Karma Ventures Inovo Venture Partners European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)	health health platform	Wroclaw, Poland
NFTPort	NFTPort A one-stop, simple and developer	Atomico Ott Kaukver Balaji Srinivasan Protocol Labs Jutta Steiner	fintech enterprise software crypto and defi	Tallinn, Estonia
H Hotailors	Hotailors.com Al-powered business travel platfor	DialCom24	travel enterprise software business travel	Warsaw, Poland
	Tidio Is a customer experience tool that	Inovo Venture Partners Rafał Brzoska PeakSpan Capital	marketing	Gdansk, Poland
λ	Alcatraz Al An Al company that leverages the	Almaz Capital European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) Golden Seeds Ray Stata Endeavor Catalvst	security cloud & infrastructure	Redwood City, Uni States
4	Lightyear A simple and approachable way to	Lightspeed Venture Partners Virgin Group Mosaic Ventures Richard Branson MetaPlanet	fintech wealth management	London, United King
FITDEAT	Fitbeat.io The future of fitness in Web 3.0 - a	Global Emerging Markets	gaming	Ljubljana, Sloven
	Sunerise			

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Page / 36 Source: Dealroom.co. *Especially at early stages, there is systemic underreporting in the last 12 months. Early stage rounds considered those under €40M.

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PFR Ventures

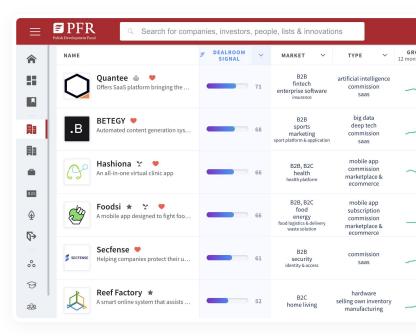
Seed investments are crucial for the Polish ecosystem, as we need to sow first, to be able to harvest. For years, our young entrepreneurs were lacking capital. Since its inception, PFR Ventures' mission has been not to just boost funding, but also to change the mindset.

Since 2019, we have been experiencing a major mindset change among young people. They know that they can rely on dozens of early-stage VC teams constantly looking for new start-ups. It's no longer a fool's dream to raise a pre-seed round for just an idea in a PowerPoint deck.

> Maciej Ćwikiewicz CEO at PFR Ventures



100+ Polish startups which raised early stage rounds in 2022 <u>» view online</u>



Discover the Polish startup ecosystem



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Transportation, Fintech & Enterprise Software lead VC investments into CEE.

Value % of Total Value % of Total VC Funding*** Invested Invested VC Funding 0 Enterprise Bolt 33% Transportation €1.6B 32% €1.3B 31MAC Software Fintech €440M 11% Fintech €880M 18% Enterprise Transportation €400M 10% €764M 15% Software Food €360M 9% Food €337M 7% Marketing €240M 6% Security €332M 7%

Biggest Industries 2015-2021 by VC funding average

Top 5 Industries in CEE by VC funding

01-03 2022 » view online

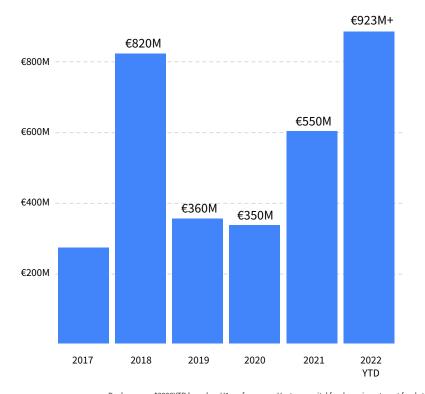
Dealroom.co. *There may occur overlap between industries. **Bolt has been excluded from Food industry. Source: ***Percentage and value of funding based on averages from 2015-2021.

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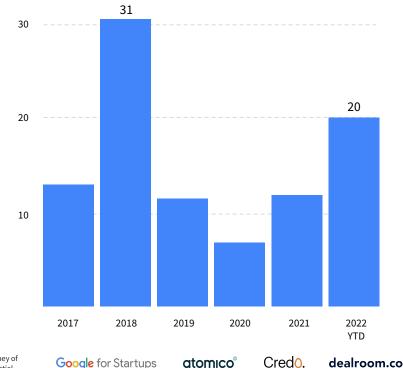
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The record in VC funding raised has already been broken. New funds are born and old funds are raising new funding.

New VC funds raised by CEE-based investors <u>» view online</u>



Number of CEE-based funds announced <u>» view online</u>



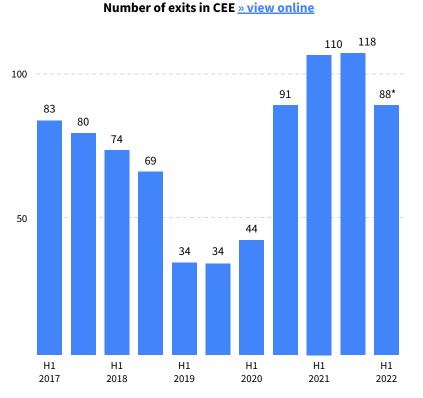
Page / 39 Source: Dealroom.co. *2022YTD based on H1 performance. Venture capital funds are investment funds that manage the money of investors who seek private equity stakes in startup and small- to medium-sized enterprises with strong growth potential

CEE-based €50M+ funds announced this year.

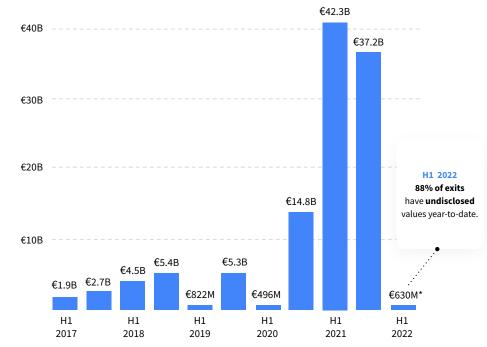


TRIND

Exits are at one of their highest points in CEE's history, but it remains unclear how amounts will be affected by this year's market downturn.



Exit amounts in CEE » view online



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Page / 41 Source: Dealroom.co. *Last 12 months are systematically under reported and may cause lag in values. Confidential exits do not contribute to complete values.

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4. Deep dives: Enterprise software, Gaming, Web3



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CEE Enterprise Software startups have a combined valuation exceeding all of their Fintech, Transportation and eCommerce counterparts <u>combined</u>.

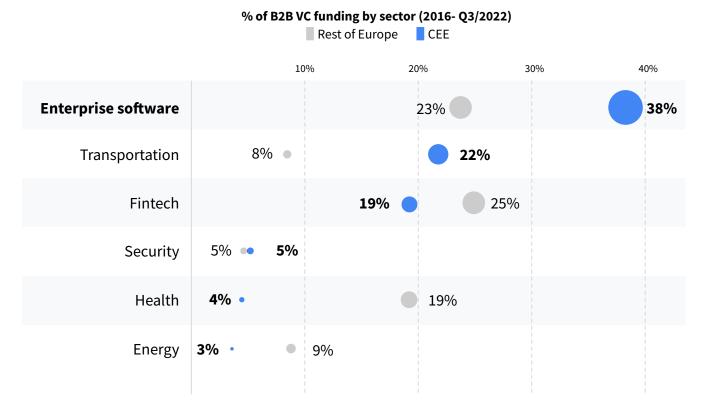


Top 5 Industries in CEE by combined enterprise value, October 2022

Page / 43 Source: Dealroom.co. *There may occur overlap between industries. eCommerce contains Fashion, Home Living & Wellness segments. More on industry definitions can be found here.

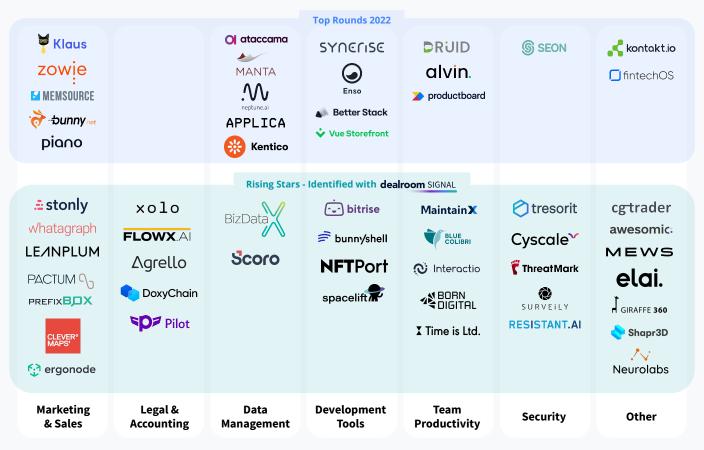
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The funding landscape in CEE looks different compared to European average, with Enterprise Software taking up a significantly larger chunk of VC activity in the region.



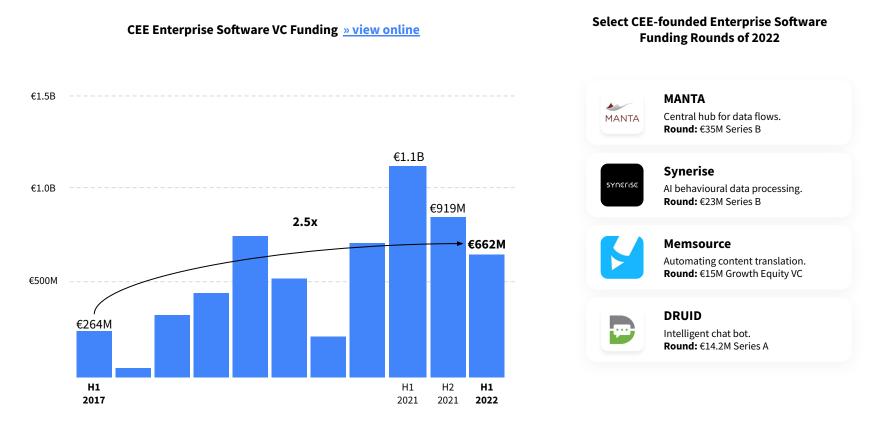
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CEE is home to some of the most promising Enterprise Software startups.



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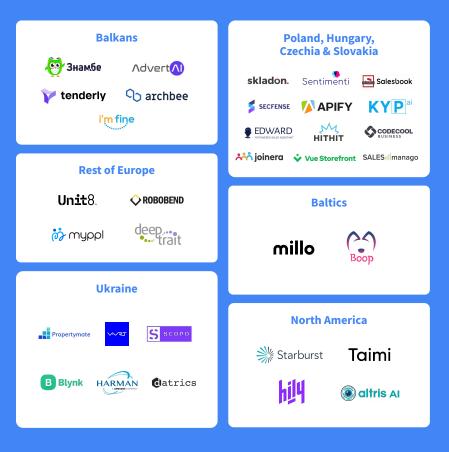
Funding into CEE Enterprise Software startups is down on a record-breaking 2021, but is still 2.5x compared to 5 years ago.



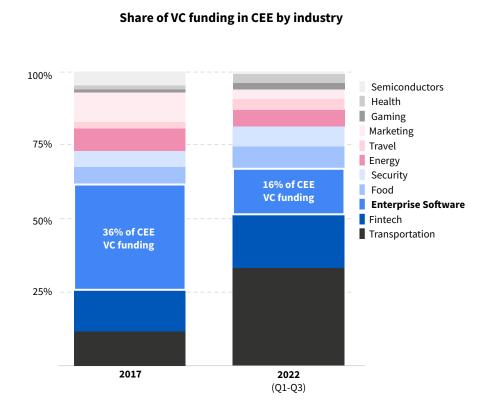
CEE's Software Development legacy is feeding a new generation of startups, as tech talents increasingly become founders.

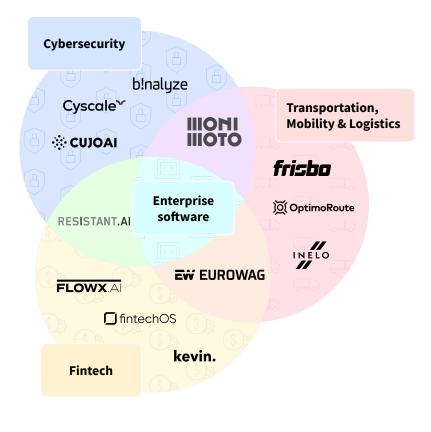
Selected startups (co-)founded by former employees of 20+ Software Development studios, IT outsourcing companies and R&D offices of large European IT consultancies in CEE.





CEE's Enterprise Software expertise is increasingly supporting innovation in other segments.





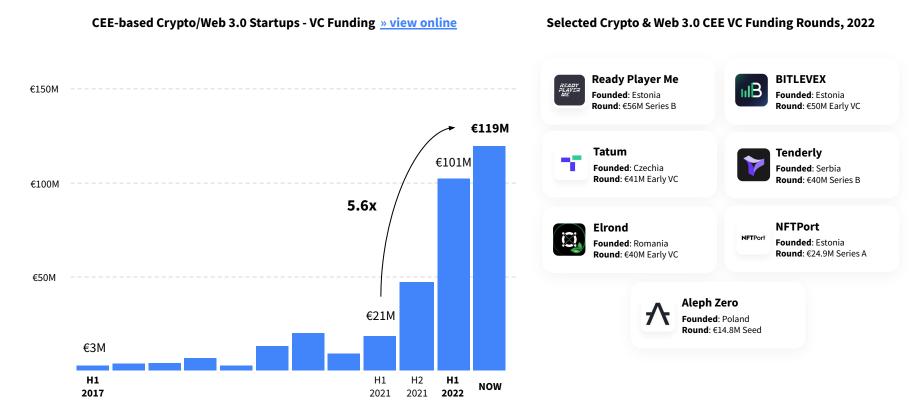
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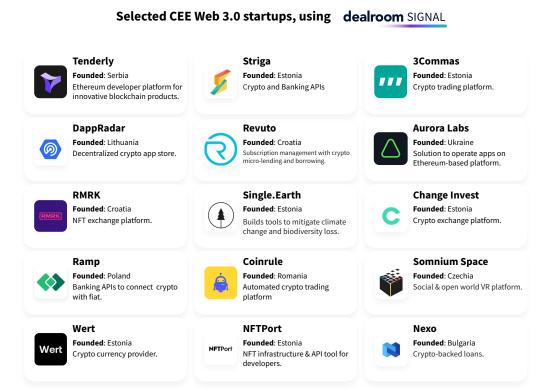
dealroom.co

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VC funding has grown 5.6x since 2021 for CEE-based Crypto and Web3 startups.



Web3 startups to watch out for in Central Eastern Europe.



Top CEE Web3 startups to watch out for <u>» view online</u>

NAME	JF DEALROOM SIGNAL	~	MARKET	✓ ТҮРЕ ✓	GROWTH 12 months growth
Nexo ★ The World's First Instant Crypto-ba		72	B2C fintech mortgages & lending crypto and defi	blockchain deep tech subscription	140
Kamp ★ Using open banking APIs to conne		68	B2B fintech crypto and defi	blockchain subscription saas	174
An open-crypto API platform that c		66	B2B fintech crypto and defi	blockchain commission saas	~
Striga A payments layer built on the bitc		63	B2B, B2C fintech crypto and defi payments	deep tech mobile app blockchain subscription saas	-20
Change Invest * A rapidly growing FinTech providin		55	B2B, B2C fintech crypto and defi wealth management	blockchain mobile app commission marketplace & ecommerce	75
DappRadar ★ DappRadar provides information a		51	B2C gaming fintech crypto and defi	blockchain deep tech subscription	53
Single.earth * ¥ Single Earth is an online platform t	-	47	B2C fintech wealth management crypto and defi	blockchain commission marketplace & ecommerce	97
Revuto * Intuitive solution for active subscri		43	21		-15
RMRK ★ RMRK.app - a remarkable experim		42	-		

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Estonia, Slovenia & Serbia concentrate over 70% of combined value of Web3 startups in CEE.

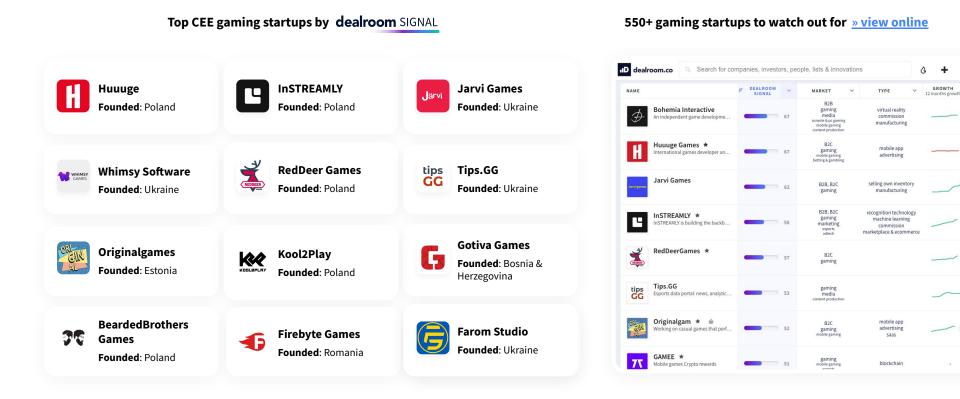
Top 5 Web 3.0 hubs in CEE by Enterprise Value <u>» view online</u>

Countries >€100M in combined crypto enterprise value

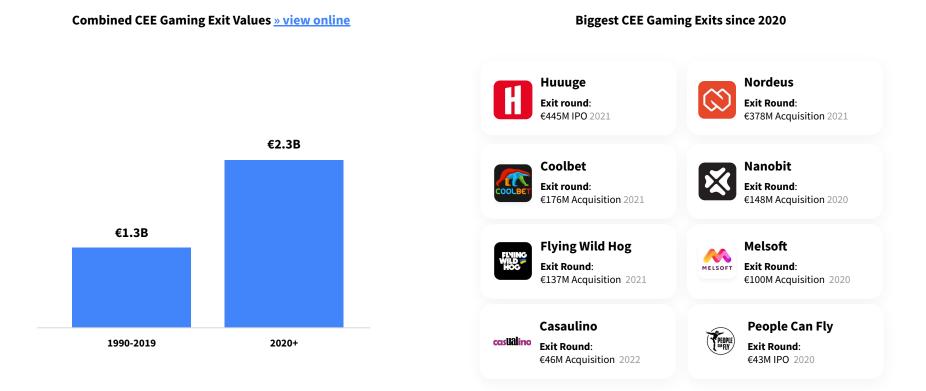
Countries with less than <€100M in combined crypto enterprise value</p>



Gaming startups to watch out for in Central Eastern Europe.



With over €2B in exits since 2020, CEE has created a streak in Gaming.



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Web3 and Gaming startups are mutually-reinforcing in CEE, leveraging renowned expertise of the region.



CEE Gaming & Web3 startups are aiming for efficiency to deal with challenging times.

Just three months after founding DappRadar, the whole crypto industry witnessed a steep decline. Since then, we've been building with the mindset that the next downturn may be around the corner. While we've looked for cost savings, our growth plans - including expansion of our DAO - haven't changed at all. My advice to the crypto community is to do the same. Keep a firm eye on your costs, but stick to your plans to ensure you emerge stronger from the current market."

Read the full interview mantas Januškas Co-Founder and CEO at DappRadar



Cash is king in hard times. That's why we're focused on short-term performance. We're fortunate to have a strong financial profile and good profitability, which is the basis for the company's long-term development."

Read the full interview

Maciej Zużałek CEO at Ten Square Games



Once people struggle with paying basic bills, they will cut their spending on entertainment. At Pixel Federation, we try to keep our costs low and do our best. In the gaming business, long term plans were always bullsh*t, and in this uncertainty they are even bigger bullsh*t."

> Read the full interview

Marian Fridrich CEO at Pixel Federation



5. Spotlight on Ukraine =

With the support of



Andrew Wrobel Founding Partner at Emerging Europe





Evgeny Galkin Industry Head At **Google Ukraine**

Google

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Ukraine is a breeding ground for successful startups.

Selected Ukrainian startups & Unicorns



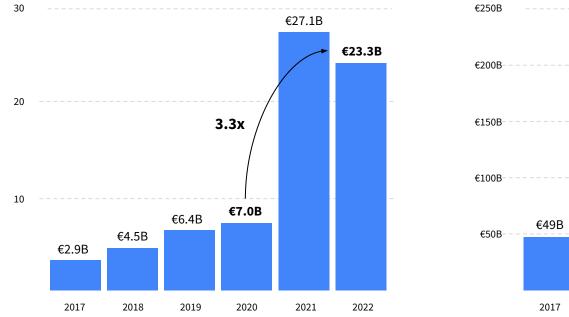


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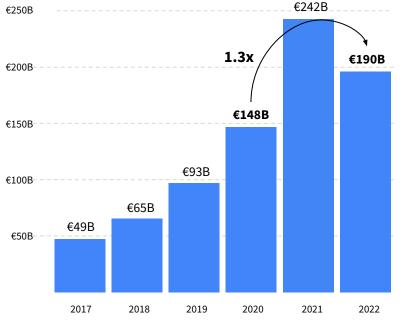
Ukrainian startups are showing incredible resilience in spite of the war and recession, with enterprise value growing 3.3x since 2020.

Total combined enterprise value of Ukrainian Startups <u>» view online</u>

ew online To



Total combined enterprise value of CEE <u>» view online</u>



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Startups have had to cope with uncertain times.

At the moment Russia invaded, one third of the team was in Kyiv, roughly 150 people. Other than the co-founders, none of the leadership team are Ukrainian and they really did their best to manage the business and evacuation process. We organized a team of 10 people working 24/7 to make sure every single Prepler in UA had everything they needed during those weeks, from transportation to accommodation in the west of Ukraine or outside. We also provided financial, and mental health support."

This can take a toll on startup teams.

We extended deadlines for projects we planned to launch in 2022, but we haven't abandoned them. After all, the team lost the ability to work effectively for a few months, and it's impossible to work on the same level of productivity when constantly thinking and living through what's happening to our people and our country (Ukraine)."

Read the full interview Oleksandr Kosovan Founder and CEO of MacPaw



Read the full interview

Kirili Bigai & Dmytro Voloshyn Co-founders at Preply

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Ukraine's tech ecosystem is more than the sum of its startups.

Ukraine is home to **285 000+ IT professionals**⁽¹⁾, over 2,000 startups and hundreds of service providers and software development studios.

The Ukrainian startup ecosystem has shown incredible resilience and continues to provide livelihoods to Ukrainians at home and abroad, as well as innovations to the world.



1.5K Ukrainian startups main center of business in Ukraine

600+ startups abroad with strong ties to Ukraine

500+ foreign startups with recent job openings in Ukraine

Foreign startups with ties to Ukraine.

View online



Companies foundedCin Ukraine with(current HQ abroada

Companies founded by Ukraine-based founding teams Foreign startups & tech companies actively recruiting in Ukraine this year.

View online

Ukraine is home to a dense startup & tech ecosystem: there are 1.5k active startups based in the country⁽²⁾. Another **GOO** startups were founded in Ukraine, or by Ukraine-based founding teams and/or by alumnus of Ukrainian universities.

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Google for Startups | Ukraine Support Fund

To help Ukrainian entrepreneurs maintain and grow their businesses, strengthen their community and build a foundation for post-war economic recovery, Google announced in March a \$5 million Google for Startups Ukraine Support Fund.

Selected Ukraine-based startups will receive up to \$100,000 in non-dilutive funding as well as ongoing Google mentorship, product support, and Cloud credits.

So far 33 startups were selected, with more to be announced before the end of year. When the war started, we opened our Google for Startups Campus doors to Ukrainian founders who arrived in Warsaw. The one strong feedback we got was that, on top of funds, they need visibility to show the world that Ukraine is still standing. This strong resilience shows in the numbers that we can see throughout this report.

For the Ukraine Support Fund, we have interviewed hundreds of Ukrainian founders. From that experience I can share that many startups from that region build sophisticated tech products, have strong teams with tech talent and are bootstrapped with most reaching break-even. All this with limited access to capital, so founders try to minimize costs where possible. In the report we can see that Ukraine is number 1 country when it comes to jobs creation per \$M raised.

In the challenging times that are ahead of us, this mindset of Ukrainian founders gives them a natural advantage and will help them survive with hopes to grow further and rebuild their country's economy after the war."

Magdalena Przelaskowska

Senior Startup Partner Manager at **Google for Startups**



6. Methodology & Acknowledgements

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A few words on our methodology.

What is a startup?

Companies designed to grow fast. Generally, such companies are VC-investable businesses. Sometimes they can become very big (e.g. \$1B+ valuation).

When startups are successful, they develop into scaleups (>50 people), grownups (>500 people) and result in big companies. Only companies founded since 1990 are included in this report.

What is a startup?

What is a unicorn?

Unicorns are (former) startups that reached US\$ 1B valuation or exit at one point in time.

What is a Unicorn?

Geographic scope

In this report, the countries considered as part of CEE include: Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia, Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia, Croatia, Romania, Serbia, Bulgaria, Montenegro, Slovenia, North Macedonia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Kosovo, Moldova, Ukraine, Belarus. While many startups founded in CEE relocate beyond the borders of CEE, most maintain business-critical ties to their homelands. In order to take this reality into account, this report includes both **CEE-based** startups, which maintain their main center of business (HQ) in their country of origin, and **CEE-born** startups, relocated outside of CEE as they grew.

CEE startups on Dealroom

Startups founded by alumni of CEE Universities, and/or nationals of CEE countries whilst abroad, as well as startup funded by CEE investors abroad, are not included in the main section of this report.

Underlying Data

Dealroom's proprietary database and software aggregate data from multiple sources: harvesting public information, user-submitted data verified by Dealroom, data engineering. All data is verified and curated with an extensive manual process.

The data on which this report builds is available via <u>app.dealroom.co</u>. For more info please visit dealroom.co or contact <u>support@dealroom.co</u>.

Venture Capital, Investors

Domestic investors refer to each respective SEE countries. Europe investors include all SEE and CEE investments except those from the company's founding or HQ location. Europe includes the entire European continent, the UK and Russia, but excludes Turkey.

Investment are referred to by their round labels such as Seed, Series A, B, C, ... late stage, and growth equity. VC investments exclude debt, non-equity funding, lending capital and grants.

Previous editions of the report.



Google for Startups

Google's initiative to help startups thrive across every corner of the world.

At their best, startups solve complex problems. When they succeed, they move us all forward.

That's why Google for Startups brings the best of Google's products, connections, and best practices to level the playing field for startup founders and communities, and enable startups to build something better.

atomico°

We partner with Europe's most ambitious tech founders.

Built by founders for founders, every single aspect of our firm, every part of our culture and every decision we take is designed with the sole ambition of helping our partners succeed.

Because it's through these pioneers that change happens. Rewiring our world to be a fundamentally better place. One entrepreneur at a time.

Cred⁰.

We partner with outstanding technology founders from CEE to help them realize their global ambitions.

Credo Ventures is a venture capital company focused on early stage investments in Central Europe.

Our mission is to identify and back the most interesting early stage companies in the region, support them in their growth plans in global markets and help to achieve their objectives.



Global startup & venture capital intelligence platform

Dealroom.co is the foremost data provider on startup, early-stage and growth company ecosystems in Europe and around the globe.

Founded in Amsterdam in 2013, we now work with many of the world's most prominent investors, entrepreneurs and government organizations to provide transparency, analysis and insights on venture capital activity.



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