# Industrial Tech

Key to solving the climate crisis





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OVERVIEW		INDUSTRY	EMPLOYEES 12 Months Growth	FUNDING	LOCATION	CHANGE IN RANK	
Deliveroo Online for	d delivery	Food Logistics Mobility	5.526	€ 1.3B	London	↑ 34231	
Celonis Big data a	nalytics and process mining	SaaS Enterprise software	743	€ 334M	Munich	↑ 45211	
KRY Consult a	doctor online	Health Marketplace & Ecommerce	482	€ 227M	Stockholm	↑ 43244	
GRAFHCODE Processor	for M. intelligence	Hardware Manufacturing	388	€ 418M	Bristol	↑ 12324	
accuRx. AccuRx Software f	or GP practices	Health Information Technology	34	€ 10.6M	London	↑ 32424	
C Farmdrop Ethical on	line supermarket	Food Community	88	€ 21.3M	London	↑ 42342	
Medwing Recruiting	startup focused on hiring.	Health Marketplace & Ecommerce	166	€ 28M	Berlin	↑ 42343	
adyen Adyen Single pay	ments platform	Fintech Payments	1.494	€ 293M	Amsterdam	↑ 23432	

2014

Industrial Tech ecosystem more than doubled in value to €74B with 13 unicorns created so far.

European Industrial Tech is now a major ecosystem in its own right. The combined enterprise value of European Industrial Tech startups has grown 2.2x from last year. reaching €73.9B.

There are now 13 unicorns and \$1B+ exits in European Industrial Tech. Despite being a younger ecosystem, Industrial Tech startups are just as likely to grow into unicorns.

#### **Combined enterprise value of European** Industrial Tech companies (1)

2.2x

€33B

€74B

2021

YTD

#### The acceleration is driven by US and corporate money. Covid-19 and climate crisis are major catalysts.

56% of investment came from the US and Asia, up from 27% in 2020. Alternative investment grew from 35% in 2020 to 49% in 2021.

Industry and logistics are responsible for at least 38% of CO2 emissions. Corporates are keen to innovate to become cleaner.

Meanwhile, Universities remain a key breeding ground for Industrial Tech, given its R&D heavy nature.

## Investment in European Industrial Tech

#### The immediate urgency of the climate crisis is likely to catapult Industrial Tech into 2022.

Industrial Tech, Deep Tech, and Climate Tech are natural allies with strong overlap.

From additive manufacturing to logistics robotics, startups are directly and combating the climate crisis, with some niches being almost 100% climate-aware. In 2021, VC investment in this space has already grown 3.2x from last year.

VC investment in European Industrial Tech startups addressing the climate issue (1)



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## Investment from outside Europe (1)



## This is the 2<sup>nd</sup> Industrial Tech report by Speedinvest x Dealroom.co

One year ago, Speedinvest and Dealroom launched <u>the first</u> edition of the Industrial <u>Tech report</u>. Back in 2020, Industrial Tech was already a fast-growing ecosystem.

But it was also still relatively small with just over €1B in VC invested in the year. Meanwhile, a third of the global economy is industrial, representing \$23 trillion in output.

A major digitization wave is underway. European Industrial Tech could soon be a €300 billion market. Key trends accelerating Industrial Tech include: the convergence of Operational Tech and IT, decentralization, consumerization, and decarbonization.

Last year, we called Industrial Tech <u>a sleeping giant awakening</u>. Has it fully awakened yet? In 2021, Industrial Tech has shifted gears and is becoming a major ecosystem in its own right, driven by Covid-19, strong appetite from US and Asian investors, increased focus on Climate Tech and a heightened sense of urgency from corporate investors. This year, we've identified 18 core segments in Industrial Tech (up from 14 last year) and our analysis covers 685 European Industrial Tech companies with at least €1M in VC funding (up from 531 last year).



## Big thanks to the contributors to this report



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Jenny Bofinger-Schuster SVP Sustainability & **Operational Excellence** at Siemens

SIEMENS



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## **1** Industrial Tech update

# The combined European Industrial Tech ecosystem is now worth €74B.

Along with venture capital investment, also the combined enterprise value of all Industrial Tech companies more than doubled to €74 billion.

This rapid increase was driven by a number of unicorns across different sub-segments including logistics, procurement and cybersecurity.

The most valuable is Celonis, process mining software applicable in logistics and procurement, among other areas. The company is now worth €10B, up 4.4x in just 1.5 years.

Autostore, Norwegian warehouse robotic automation solution, is now valued at €7.0B after a minority stake acquisition by Japan's SoftBank few months ago.

Darktrace, which successfully went public earlier this year, has tripled its valuation in just 6 months to €6.6B.

InPost, whose parent company was originally founded in 1999 in Poland, went public in Amsterdam and is now valued at €6.5B.

Combined enterprise value of European Industrial Tech companies <sup>(1)</sup>



Source: Dealroom.co and Yahoo Finance. 1. Using estimated valuations based on most recent VC rounds, public markets and publicly disclosed valuations as of October 17th, 2021.

Record investment in European Industrial Tech, driven by late-stage investment rapidly accelerating, and a number of mega-rounds taking place in 2021.



Exits in 2021 are worth 4x more than all exits in the preceding seven years combined, thanks to big IPOs like InPost and Darktrace, as well as a number of other exits.



## There now are 13 European Industrial Tech unicorns & \$1B+ exits.



## We've identified 18 core segments in Industrial Tech (up from 14 last year) ...

Logistics	Robotics	Connectivity & IoT	Energy	Advanced materials	Data analytics	Construction
Novel technologies and business models in B2B logistics	Robotics for the industrial use, both hardware robots & software tools to train & operate them. Robotic process automation is not included.	Industrial site / shop floor connectivity & data gathering	Software (incl. IoT-enabled) for the B2B energy space. The niche does not include hardware (power generation & energy storage, EV charging, CO2 capture, etc.) & B2C energy.	Materials with unique or enhanced properties, novel sustainable materials & technologies to obtain them	Tools that use a massive amount of data in the industrial space to drive business outcome (predictive maintenance, process parameter optimization, etc.)	Novel technologies (software, hardware & materials) & business models in construction
Additive manufacturing	Workflow & project management (new)				Drones & drone software	Workforce management (new)
Hardware (3D printers), software to enable them, marketplaces to connect buyers & producers; novel materials for 3D printing	Industrial ERP (enterprise resource planning) - inventory, order management; industrial project management tools				Part of industrial robotics. Includes aerial & sea/subsea drones for industrial use, & related software (drone operation, drone fleet management, etc.)	Industrial employee education & management tools, including connected worker platforms, to boost safety, quality & productivity
Simulation	AR/VR	Marketplaces	Cybersecurity	Procurement	Engineering	After-sales
Simulation technology tools for the industrial space	AR / VR technologies for industrial use, both hardware & software	Marketplaces that serve the industrial space	Cybersecurity tools with the primary focus or relation to the industrial space	Digital procurement tools targeting the industrial space (supplier discovery, material search, etc.)	Developer tools with the primary focus on the industrial market (databases for industrial IoT, robot programming & training tools, etc.)	Softwore tools for industrial maintenance, after-sales services & tech support



## ... covering 685 European Industrial Tech companies with at least €1M in VC funding.

## Logistics, procurement, security, advanced materials are some of the hottest sectors.



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# Investment coming in from outside Europe is the highest ever, now at 56%. Funding from alternative investor groups is also at record levels, now at 49%.



#### And by investor type <u>»view online</u>



## The influx of US and Asian capital has happened across all sub-categories.



#### Asian investors in European Industrial Tech



#### **USA investors in European Industrial Tech**



# Corporate investment has been on the rise in the majority of sub-categories including Energy, Robotics, IoT, Simulation, Advanced Materials, and others.



#### Other investor groups



#### Corporate investors



## 3 Working with startups has mutated from 'nice to have' for corporates to 'must have'.

With an accelerated pace of change and innovation, corporates are not able to keep up on their own."



**Franziska Bossart** Global Vice President At ABB Technology Ventures



#### Selected corporates actively investing in European Industrial Tech



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# Building on traditional strength sectors, DACH and the Nordics have the most industrial-focussed startup ecosystems in Europe.

	VC investment 2014-'21	As % of total national VC	Enterprise value	Unicorns	Future unicorns
Germany	€3.6B	9%	€20.1B	5	7
France	€1.6B	5%	€6.7B	1	5
United Kingdom	€1.5B	<mark>2</mark> %	€12.8B	2	4
Switzerland	€654M	5%	€3.2B		4
Finland	€536M	12%	€2.9B		2
Norway	€502M	17%	€9.6B	2	
Sweden	€ <mark>488M</mark>	3%	€3.3B		3
Netherlands	€471M	4%	€2.9B	1	1
Spain	€250M	3%	€1.2B		1
Ireland	€241M	4%	€883M		1
Belgium	€141M	4%	€574M		
Denmark	€133M	3%	€798M		
Luxembourg	€128M	11%	€934M	1	
Poland	€68M	6%	€6.8B	1	
Austria	€61M	3%	€363M		

# Aside from the big exits and known unicorns, there is a strong pipeline of rising stars & future unicorns in European Industrial Tech.

	Rising stars (valuation: \$100M-250M)	Future unicorns (valuation: \$200M-1B)
Germany	SEVEN SENDERS NAVVIS Kandelibots AMSIIK C CAPMO Creapaper WINGCOPTER TWAICE Serman	စြာ parcellab 📚 KONUX 🌗 scoutbee 🛯 SINSCALE SCHUTTFLIX: 🛅 cargo.one PROGLOVE
France		-> Cubyn -+ Finalcad
United Kingdom	nPlan 💦 🖪 BigChange [fla_] XYZ 👌 Sorted.	👔 huboo 🛛 oxbolica Beacon 📚 zencargo
Switzerland		∂ BEEKEEPER  SCREENING SKY CELL SCANDIT
Finland	<sup>*1</sup> <sub>ν<sub>N</sub></sub> ζ <sup>e<sup>0</sup>ν<sub>μ</sub></sup> TΔCTOT≡K	
Norway	Smat XENETA	
Sweden	Quinyx	<b>∫</b> syncron Seinride H₂greensteel
Netherlands	<b>O</b> hiber shypple	
Spain	onTRUCK	27 paack
Ireland		띧ѧмсѕ
Belgium		
Denmark	(h) robot	IR UNIVERSAL ROBOTS
Rest of Europe		

## 2 Tailwinds and challenges

## Industrial Tech is at an earlier stage of development, and also among the fastest growing.

With €11B investment during 2014-2021, European Industrial Tech is still a relatively underinvested category.

This is especially true considering industrial sectors are also a massive market: 30% of the global economy is industrial; an output of \$23 trillion (see page 10 of the <u>previous report</u>).

However, it shows the highest growth compared to many industries, by VC investment since 2014, albeit from a smaller base.

#### Total amount invested 2014-2021



#### Annual growth 2014-2021



Despite being a much younger ecosystem, the probability to become a future unicorn is even higher, and the probability to become a unicorn is already very similar.



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# Many Industrial Tech companies have their roots in academia, due to their focus on scientific work.

Most valuable Industrial Tech spinouts from universities and research institutions:

» View online

Name	НQ	Founded	Valuation	Segment	University/ research center
ce <mark>lo</mark> nis	Germany	2011	€10.0B	Logistics, procurement	ТИМ
<b>V DARK</b> TRACE	UK	2013	€6.6B	Cybersecurity	Cambridge
<b>A</b> GILE ROBOTS	Germany	2018	€909M	Robotics	DLR
RENEWCELL	Sweden	2012	€736M	Advanced materials	КТН
SPINNOVA®	Finland	2014	€731M	Advanced materials	VTT
SCANDIT	Switzerland	2009	€291-436M	AR/VR	ETH Zurich
ΚΟΝUΧ	Germany	2014	€291-436M	Connectivity & IoT	TUM
🕅 oxbotica	UK	2014	€214M	Logistics, robotics	Oxford
💋 SIMSCALE	Germany	2012	€205M	Simulation	TUM
PROGLOVE	Germany	2014	€144-216M	Connectivity & IoT	ТИМ

32% of all enterprise value created comes from startups with academic roots, versus only 6% for all startups.





# Munich's TUM is the academic leader in Industrial Tech. But there are many other academic breeding grounds for industrial innovation and startups across Europe.

	Enterprise value of spinouts	Notable university spinouts and university-affiliated startups
Technical University Munich (TUM)	€12.6B	CELONIS TWAICE 🕋 PROGLOVE MAGAZINO NAVVIS SIMSCALE 📚 KONUX 🕻 CAPMO
Cambridge University	€6.6B	v <sup>®</sup> <b>DARK</b> TRACE
VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	€1.1B	<sup>*I</sup> <sup>*</sup> <sup>σ</sup> <sup>7</sup> / <sub>N</sub> <sup>×</sup> <sup>*</sup> <sup>σ</sup> TΔCTOTΞK SPINNOVA®
German Aerospace Center (DLR)	€909M	<b>R</b> AGILE ROBOTS
KTH Royal Institute of Technology	€779M	RENEWCELL
ETH Zurich	€579M	MW botics new IOL SCANDIT
Oxford University	€214M	Øoxbolica
IFE Institute of Energy Technology	€155M	
Dresden University of Technology (TU Dresden)	€137M	wandelbots
Eindhoven University of Technology (TU/e)	€103M	⊘ SECURITY MATTERS
École normale supérieure (ENS) of Lyon	€96M	COSMOTECH
Flemish institute for technological research (VITO)	€85M	

Big overlap with Deep Tech, given the science/engineering risk in getting many Industrial Tech startups off the ground ...

... for instance in areas like robotics, advanced materials, and additive manufacturing.



% enterprise value created by Deep Tech startups



## Similar to Deep Tech, Industrial Tech has longer funding cycles than "typical" startups.

Industrial Tech startups follow a different scaling journey compared to regular startups.

Industrial Tech startups have much longer runway between rounds, on average raising their first post-Seed round 24 months after Seed, and their following round 4.5 years after Seed.

Longer R&D cycles may contribute to extended scaling journey. But Industrial Techs also don't have the marketing-driven adoption (or spend) of consumer-facing peers. Instead, Industrial Tech startups favour corporate land and expand strategies to build momentum over time.

#### Time between rounds and amounts raised

Tech startups Industrial Tech



Years since Seed round (median)

Industrial agility became critical during Covid-19, leading to accelerated digital adoption, but in some cases also delays due to cash-flow challenges.

Adoption of digital technologies by manufacturing companies since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic



B Manufacturing industries are in turmoil and innovators are slowly but surely gaining ground. Covid-19 has given many Industrial Tech applications the necessary tailwind to grow faster.

I'm very excited about a completely new software stack that gets built specifically for manufacturing companies. I also see large untapped opportunities in areas such as workflow management as well as upskilling and reskilling of the large frontline-worker workforce."



**Robin Dechant** 

Co-Founder of Aveo. Initiator of the Future of Manufacturing community

AVEO

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## **3** Climate & Industrial Tech

## There is an inherent overlap between Climate Tech, Deep Tech, and Industrial Tech.



Industry and logistics are responsible for at least 38% of  $CO_2$  emissions. Corporates are keen to innovate to become cleaner.

#### Global CO<sup>2</sup> emissions by source



The appetite for sustainable industrial technologies has definitely gained momentum in the past few years, and we're especially amazed by the past few months.

Lately most major chemical manufacturers are interested in working with us on proof-of-concept biocatalysts for commodity chemicals that have never been made before using biology."



**Grant Aarons** Co-Founder and CEO at FabricNano

Fabric Nano

## Investment in Industrial Tech + Climate Tech is already at €1.0B, a new record by far.

#### Notable Industrial + Climate Tech startups that raised funding in 2021

VC investment in European Industrial + Climate Tech startups



Around fifty percent of the emission reductions needed to reach net-zero by mid-century will come from clean technologies that are currently in the demonstration or prototype phase.

Given that many clean technologies take around 20-25 years to go from lab to market, it's crucial to prioritize innovation in less mature technologies. That's why Breakthrough Energy is focusing on technologies like green hydrogen, long-duration energy storage, direct air capture, or sustainable aviation fuels."



#### **Ann Mettler**

Vice President, Europe at Breakthrough Energy

🔅 Breakthrough Energy

## A growing list of European climate-focused VCs investing in Industrial Tech has started to emerge.



## EU countries have committed over €2 trillion\* for 2021-2027 to help build a greener and more digital Europe.

Europe strives to be the first climate-neutral continent. An opportunity for Industrial Tech. Its Green Deal backs up bold ambitions with significant capital.

NextGenerationEU consists of €723B in loans and grants, €50B for REACT-EU, and €7B to other instruments.

The Long-term budget is to support the recovery while investing in the EU's regions, farmers, companies, researchers, students, citizens in general as well as neighbouring countries.

30~% of the long-term budget and NextGenerationEU will be spent on fighting climate change.

The recovery package aims to strengthen the competitiveness of the EU industry by accelerating the transition to a greener, more digital, and resilient model.

Countries implement, and some supplement, this commitment, through tailor-made programs. Some specifically target startup funding.



\* - Current prices; taking annual adjustment for inflation into account; the amount is equal to €1.8T in 2018 prices. The amount in current prices show how much beneficiaries will actually receive from the budget (1)

## Many Industrial Tech startups are directly addressing the EU's Green Deal categories.

Zero p	oollution	<b>Clean &amp; circu</b>	lar economy	<b>Cleaner</b>	<b>energy</b>	Sustainal	<b>ble building</b>
A zero pollutic	on ambition for a	Industrial m	odernization	Supplying	clean and	Building and reno	wating in an energy
toxic-free o	environment	and circula	ar economy	secure	energy	and resource	e efficient way
SULAPAC Biodegradable packaging material	<b>ZENTOBOTICS</b> <sup>°</sup> Robotic waste recycling	Creapapey Grass fibre material for green packaging	SPINNOVA® Sustainable fibre for the textile industry	<b>TWAICE</b> Battery lifetime extension software	Coating, solar, and sensor solutions for the energy transition	<b>Basilisk</b> urhading concrete	<b>Oflow</b> Data analysis enabling carbon savings
Smart mobility Sustainable and smart mobility							
<b>Smart</b>	<b>mobility</b>	Healthy & af	fordable food	<b>Biodiv</b>	<b>ersity</b>	Sustainab	e <b>le finance</b>
Sustain	nable and	"Farm to fork"	- a healthy and	Preserving a	Ind restoring	Sustainab	ble finance
smart	mobility	environmentally fr	riendly food system	ecosystems ar	Ind biodiversity	and inv	restment

# European governments have developed extensive programmes for Industrial Tech startups to take advantage of.



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## 4 Full interviews

**C** The appetite for sustainable industrial technologies has definitely gained momentum in the past few years, and we're especially amazed by the past few months."



**Grant Aarons** Co-Founder and CEO at **FabricNano** 





**Grant Aarons** Co-Founder and CEO at FabricNano

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### What does DNA have to do with industrial chemicals?

There is a long history of DNA being used to "program" microbes for enhanced profitability in industrial scale biomanufacturing. Traditionally, these genetically modified organisms (GMOs) have been used to produce high-value chemicals, proteins and antibodies. Ginkgo Bioworks, Zymergen and Genentech are all examples of companies using DNA in just that way.

At FabricNano we want to challenge people to think of DNA not just as code, but as the smartest building material in the world. We weave DNA into fabrics to make highly ordered and spatially-addressable scaffolds for the assembly of enzymes to produce chemicals. So instead of reprogramming microbes, in our application, DNA is used almost like a silicon wafer where enzymes can be placed like transistors.

## What impact can bioengineering have on industry and sustainability?

If it isn't glass, ceramic or wood, odds are the material you're using is derived from petroleum — if we want to make any of these petroleum chemicals using biology, we will need a cell-free bioreactor to produce substitute commodity chemicals sustainably. Industry needs to champion cell-free technology that can be easily deployed in existing packed bed flow reactors. Industry is quickly

adopting the cell-free implementation layer that FabricNano has built for flow reactors, but industry will increasingly rely on smart and ambitious engineers that can design entirely new chemical processes around these cell-free flow reactors. The opportunity for new bioengineering is vast, given the incredible reduction in downstream purification when using cell-free systems.

#### What kind of companies are you looking to work and partner with as you scale?

We're looking to partner with enzyme manufacturers and industry leaders in biochemistry (e.g. Novozymes, BASF, DSM, DuPont, etc.) who are eager to improve their reaction efficiency and meet their sustainability goals. All we need is a client familiar with the operation of a standard packed bed flow reactor, and we can then supply our drop-in powdered biocatalyst.

How have you seen the appetite for sustainable industrial technologies change in the last few years?

## Momentum has surely gained in the past few years, but more than anything we're amazed by the past few months.

Lately it has started to seem that most major chemical manufacturers are interested in working with us on proof-of-concept biocatalysts for commodity chemicals that have never been made before using biology. This is early early R&D work for processes that will take a couple of years to come to market, but they are not at all deterred. Their enthusiasm comes from their conviction that cell-free flow reactors are far easier to scale and far more efficient, and we couldn't agree more.

### In terms of talent, what are the most challenging positions and skills to find?

As with any technical role, it's a challenge to find brilliant minds with the necessary expertise and grit to go after something so bold as to reinvent commodity chemical manufacturing. I am lucky to work with 22 such scientists, engineers and theoretical physicists and if all of the above sounds like your cup of tea, come find us on **FabricNano.com/careers**. What is good for our business and what is good for people and our planet need to and can go hand in hand – and that is and will be at the heart of everything we do."



**Jenny Bofinger-Schuster** SVP Sustainability & Operational Excellence at **Siemens** 





#### Jenny Bofinger-Schuster

SVP Sustainability & Operational Excellence at Siemens

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#### What are the most important initiatives you're in at the moment related to climate and industrial innovation?

Back in September 2015, we became one of the world's first global industrial companies to announce our intention to achieve net zero in our operating business by 2030. We exceeded that interim goal in September 2020 and have already reduced our emissions by 54 percent.

And we're accelerating our sustainability approach with our new framework **DEGREE**.

Each letter in DEGREE represents an area where Siemens is committed to advancing sustainability and where we are giving ourselves measurable and specific long-term targets: Decarbonization, Ethics, Governance, Resource efficiency, Equity and Employability. This framework will apply to all activities across the company's businesses worldwide. Just take an example for Resource efficiency: by 2030, we plan 100% of all relevant product families at Siemens to be covered by a robust eco-design approach.

#### What's the motivation behind getting involved, is it to do with Corporate Social Responsibility, efficiency, or are you seeking potential new revenue streams?

For us at Siemens, innovation and sustainability really are deeply rooted in our DNA. From the very beginning when Siemens was founded, the company seeked to solve societal and technological challenges – and successfully did so ever since.

Today, we are addressing one of the biggest challenges of our planet: reducing carbon emissions in all industries while sustaining sustainable growth, showing our customers and partners that these two can work perfectly together. What is good for our business and what is good for people and our planet need to and can go hand in hand – and that is and will be at the heart of everything we do. For us at Siemens, promoting sustainability is not an option – it's a business imperative.

#### Which areas of industry and industrial processes do you generally think can be most impacted by innovation and startup solutions to become more sustainable?

Through digitalization we can truly connect the real and the digital world. We can bring physical solutions into virtual environments. We create their digital twins and simulate and test them starting already in the R&D phase. This connection can be established for almost all industries and customer solutions. This is a tremendous area to innovate and grow in almost infinite ways - and foster sustainability. Especially in the area of energy generation, we can create big improvements with technology that is already available today, be it with our storage solutions and which microgrids, for example. Creating energy supply, which is more decentralized, more digital and more flexible, with the aim of being able to use more renewable energies and, of course, to minimize energy losses. The next step is energy efficiency in industry, in buildings, and also in mobility, where you can already increase efficiency very significantly today. But it's also about digitization in particular. If you have a Digital Twin, for example, you can test virtually and save on materials and energy. That is just one example of the many possible applications.

What kinds of startups are you specifically looking to work with, and what parts of your journey to Net Zero do you think they can impact? Every startup working in a similar area as Siemens, is welcome to connect with us – ranging from digital factories to smart infrastructures.

A first step for startups could be having a look into our new collaboration space – the Siemens Innovation Ecosystem, where we continuously provide concrete opportunities and needs to be solved in connection with our **Ecosystem partners**.

Here startups can find the connection to our supplier innovation channel that is always open for new and interesting solutions. One further example could be our Tech4Sustainability Challenge, which was launched in July. Here we formulated challenges where we sought help from students to jointly develop sustainable solutions. All individual challenges are very specific, but each solution is important and a step in the right direction to achieve our overall goal to live in a sustainable future.

#### Looking ahead, when engaging with startups, are you typically looking to partner, invest or acquire?

We have a very broad portfolio of collaboration opportunities. All these connections are possible, depending on the technology and partnership.

Working with startups has mutated from 'nice to have' for corporates to 'must have'.



Franziska Bossart Global Vice President at ABB Technology Ventures



#### Franziska Bossart

Global Vice President at ABB Technology Ventures

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#### How does ABB assess its impact on helping to prevent climate change? (operations vs. product portfolio)

ABB strives to cut emissions across our entire value chain: minimizing our own carbon footprint and increasing energy efficiency in our operations, reducing the impact of our supply chain and engaging customers by showing them how our technologies can reduce their GHG emissions. ABB has a clear measurement system that is tracking progress against set targets. ABBs 2020 target was to reduce its GHG emissions by 40% from a 2013 baseline, a goal which we have achieved a year ahead of schedule.

### How will the goal to mitigate climate change direct the corporate strategy in the forthcoming decade?

In line with ABB's new operating model, our divisions are now fully accountable for their GHG performance. That being said, ABB has given a clear '2030 commitment' to a) support our customers in reducing their annual CO2 emissions by at least 100 megatonnes b) achieve carbon neutrality across our own operations and c) engage with our suppliers to extend our impact in reducing emissions across the entire supply chain.

In addition to enabling a low-carbon society, we've given an equally important commitment to preserve resources. It is important to say that while it is critical to continue reducing ABB's own GHG emissions, our leading technologies represent ABB's main contribution to the global effort to mitigate climate change. Many of ABB's products, services and solutions directly address the causes of climate change by facilitating increased energy efficiency, the integration of renewables into the energy mix, and the conservation of natural resources.

#### Having executed on different startup-collaboration structures in the past, which learnings can you share when working with startups in general?

### Working with startups has mutated from 'nice to have' for corporates to 'must have'.

With an accelerated pace of change and innovation, corporates are not able to keep up on their own. It has become increasingly important for them to think carefully about their build, partner, buy strategy. Whereas previously, companies tended to 'build' most of their innovations in house in their R&D departments and the 'Not invented here syndrome' was widespread, a reckoning has taken place that the 'partner' and 'buy' elements have become equally important. That mindset change within the corporates has tilted the balance in favor of the startups and, in my view, led to an improved and closer collaboration with the startups.

## Where can startups facilitate new approaches and support the innovation process in your industry to fight climate change?

Startups, especially well-funded ones, often have more disposable capital than R&D departments within large corporations. Whilst this may sound counterintuitive, startups can be better positioned than corporates to tackle high-risk, long-term innovations. Taking the example of the capital intense carbon capture and storage technology, where for example the Swiss startup Climeworks is leading in direct air capture or also in the area of new battery developer. An equally important contribution from startups is in the area of new business models, where we see for example battery swapping as an emerging trend in E-Mobility.

#### Looking at ABB's Venture Capital Arm, which areas of technology are of particular interest and how is ABB working with startups today?

ABB Technology Ventures is currently looking into three main areas: 1. The future of industry, which is covering Robotics, Industrial IoT and in general horizontal emerging technologies (such as AI solutions on the edge and in the cloud) applied to traditional industries. 2. The future of cities, buildings and homes and 3. The future of transportation, which is covering E-mobility on the road (ABB is a leading provider of EV chargers) and also in other sectors such as rail and shipping. The way ABB today works with startups is through three main channels.

Firstly, ABB's 21 fully accountable divisions work directly with startups. ABB being a truly global player with offices in every corner of this world, there is an uncountable number of local and global collaborations ongoing and these can and shall not be centrally orchestrated.

Secondly, we have ABB Technology Ventures and we have been in existence since 2010. With an active portfolio of close to 30 companies and \$250M of assets under management, we have been a leading player in the 'industrial tech ecosystem' over the past decade and hopefully will be also in the coming decade. Thirdly, we also have an internal innovation growth hub called Synerleap, where startups can sign up for membership and which is helping to connect startups to ABB internal divisions and other players. Given that many clean technologies take around 20-25 years to go from lab to market, it's crucial to prioritize innovation in less mature technologies. That's why Breakthrough Energy is focusing on technologies like green hydrogen, long-duration energy storage, direct air capture, or sustainable aviation fuels."



Ann Mettler Vice President, Europe at Breakthrough Energy



**Ann Mettler** Vice-President, Europe at Breakthrough Energy

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### Why are dedicated impact or climate funds necessary?

To reach net zero emissions by 2050, we need to develop and massively scale up a suite of clean technologies – quickly. One of the biggest challenges these clean technologies face is that they are often such risky financial bets. That's why it's so critical to have patient, risk-tolerant capital that is primarily driven by potential climate impacts rather than short-term financial returns. In the case of Breakthrough Energy Ventures, that means only investing in companies with the potential to reduce the equivalent of one percent of global annual greenhouse gas emissions.

## In which area or sector is innovation most needed?

According to the International Energy Agency, around fifty percent of the emission reductions needed to reach net-zero by mid-century will come from clean technologies that are currently in the demonstration or prototype phase. **Given that many clean technologies take around 20-25 years to go from lab to market, it's crucial to prioritize innovation**  in less mature technologies. That's why Breakthrough Energy is focusing on technologies like green hydrogen, long-duration energy storage, direct air capture, or sustainable aviation fuels.

You spent many years in the field of digital innovation. What do you see as the main differences between scaling a Climate Tech and a digital tech company?

Three differences immediately come to mind. First, the innovation cycle in Climate Tech is much longer. Take the example of solar. R&D began in the 1970s, but the technology only became cost competitive very recently. Second is the innovation itself. Digital tech companies create new, differentiated products that create or fill a novel need. In Climate Tech, product differentiation is limited. Green cement and carbon-intensive cement are basically the same product. The only big, palpable difference is the price, or what Bill Gates calls the "Green Premium".

And lastly, Climate Tech is much more capital intensive. Instead of a laptop, a code, or data, Climate Tech companies need costly equipment and lots of space. Their products can't be developed in someone's garage!

## How can we best ensure the successful development of climate technologies in the coming decades?

If we are going to develop the climate technologies we need to get us to net-zero, there needs to be a focus on pursuing a portfolio of technology options across a range of sectors. There's no silver bullet for wholesale decarbonization. And while some of these technologies will succeed it's also important to be honest that at least some of them will fail.

A portfolio approach is therefore critical to spread this risk and ensure that we develop and scale a range of the key technologies we need to reach our climate goals.



Industrial farming contributes 17% of global carbon emissions and leads to soil degradation, food waste and nutritional loss."



Sudhanshu Sarronwala Chief Impact Officer at Infarm



#### Sudhanshu Sarronwala Chief Impact Officer

at Infarm

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## Generally, what challenges do you see in agriculture to keep up with demand in the coming decade?

It's become increasingly clear that our current food system is unsustainable for the planet.

## Industrial farming contributes 17% of global carbon emissions and leads to soil degradation, food waste and nutritional loss.

Current farming methods will not be able to produce enough to provide the growing urban population for fresh, nutritious produce. By some estimates, using traditional farming methods only in the future would require an extra planet's worth of resources to feed the seven billion people living in cities by 2050. Hence a new, sustainable form of farming is critical and necessary.

## Why are startups crucial for fighting climate change and where does infarm's solution tackle the problem?

Start-ups and scale-ups like Infarm are laboratories for experimentation, innovation, and disruption. Infarm's founders, Erez and Guy Galonska and Osnat Michaeli are autodidacts and learned hydroponic growing on their own, experimenting in their living room in Berlin.

The willingness to boldly experiment and push the boundaries of vertical farming have enabled them to rapidly scale up in response to demand, building the world's largest cloud-connected farming network in the process. Infarm is now selling our fresh, affordable and nutritious produce in 11 countries on 3 continents. Infarm's produce is more sustainable than crops cultivated by industrial agriculture - and its business is targeting carbon neutrality. The company's farming method is up to 400 times more efficient than open farming. Infarm consumes 95% less water, our crops travel significantly fewer food miles to consumers' plates - all in comparison with traditional agriculture. Additionally, the controlled environment systems use zero chemical pesticides. All of this means food is healthier, fresher and grown locally.

### Has climate change changed in importance when talking to potential clients? How about investors?

In the past decade, sustainability and exposure to climate change-related risks have become a crucial aspect that VCs, institutional investors and others must take into consideration before backing a new company or business model. This change has been driven in large part by an increase in awareness regarding the climate impact of what we eat. Infarm's investors and retail partners recognize that anthropogenic climate change is becoming more of a focal point - and consumers are increasingly demanding healthier, locally grown and more sustainable food. From the beginning, our strategy has been to focus on cultivating strong partnerships with both retailers and ESG-oriented investors. Infarm has built strong commercial partnerships with

more than 30 of the world's leading food retailers in 11 countries on 3 continents.

Unlike other food producers which have been forced by circumstance to adapt and incorporate more sustainable processes, Infarm has made environmental sustainability a core focus from the very beginning and we are taking many steps towards carbon neutral food production.

Recently we have undertaken a life cycle assessment to understand our resource use and carbon emission, and we are also in the application and verification process to obtain B-Corp certification. We are currently using 90% green-certified energy in all of our production hubs, with a target to reach 100% by the end of 2022.

#### Where are you still experiencing a lot of friction be it commercially, regulatory or around financing?

Vertical farming is a capital intensive business. There are significant upfront costs to building a farming network that provides efficiencies of scale in terms of both the data we collect from our cloud-connected farms to help improve operations and unit economics of the crops we grow. As our tech continuously improves, so does our efficiency and ability to scale since 2018, we have reduced unit costs by 82% and improved yield by 240%.

### Tell us about your vision for infarm in the long-term?

Infarm's ultimate ambition is to grow and expand our cloud-connected global farming network to serve every client in any geography and we've seen the demand exists. We're currently investing heavily in R&D, hardware infrastructure and crop science research to eventually be able to grow consumers' entire vegetable and fruit baskets. Our crop science team of scientists and researchers is working hard to expand our existing product portfolio of saleable crops. In the past 3 years alone we've gone from 4 to more than 75 varieties.

In commercial terms, by 2030 we aim to open cloud-connected growing centers in 100 locations, and expand to new geographies. The goal is to increase our square footage of growing capacity from 500k sq ft to over 2m sq ft.

